



1
102
1004

Leibniz
Universität
Hannover



TWINCORE
Zentrum für Experimentelle
und Klinische Infektionsforschung



HELMHOLTZ
Centre for Infection Research

Extending the user experience of BACTOME

Dr. Sarah Pohl

Institute for Molecular Bacteriology, TWINCORE, Hannover

Damianos P. Melidis

L3S Research Center, Leibniz Universität Hannover

March 13, 2019

1 Motivation

After the first human genome was sequenced, many genome databases and online browsers were created to study each species' genomic and transcriptomic landscape. With the same goal, researchers have developed BACTOME [Hornischer et al., 2018], an interactive reference database for the opportunistic pathogen *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*.

Currently, the BACTOME web portal has three main topics: a general overview of phenotypes of the collected *P. aeruginosa* strains, interactive tools for identifying genomic variants between the strains, and similar tools to explore the variability of the transcriptomic landscape. Aiming to improve the existing website, we will survey and extend existing methods for a better encapsulation of information by genomic viewers for general sequences [Pavlopoulos et al., 2015]. We will also explore ideas from existing browsers tailored for bacterial genomes, such as Aurisano et al. [2015], Garanina et al. [2018]. After having implemented the new user experience (interface), we will evaluate its memory and time requirements. Finally, we will test the system offline and online in order to ensure its applicability.

2 Goal/Deliverables

Upon successful completion, the master student should:

- Deliver a redesigned and efficient user experience for BACTOME
- Implement genomic and transcriptomic viewers
- Design, implement and test code
- Conduct experiments for (time and memory) performance comparison
- Explain her/his work in a scientific report

A supervisor will always help with major questions, testing of the code and writing of the report.

3 Prerequisites

1. Motivation & interest in the topic
2. Self-contained work in a multi-disciplinary team
3. Python and Java
4. JavaScript, html, CSS
5. Experience in genomics and transcriptomics is a plus

4 Contact

Dr. Sarah Pohl: Sarah.Pohl@helmholtz-hzi.de.
Damianos Melidis: melidis@l3s.de.

References

- Klaus Hornischer, Ariane Khaledi, Sarah Pohl, Monika Schniederjans, Lorena Pezoldt, Fiordiligie Casilag, Uthayakumar Muthukumarasamy, Sebastian Bruchmann, Janne Thöming, Adrian Kordes, et al. Bactome—a reference database to explore the sequence-and gene expression-variation landscape of pseudomonas aeruginosa clinical isolates. *Nucleic acids research*, 47(D1):D716–D720, 2018.
- Georgios A Pavlopoulos, Dimitris Malliarakis, Nikolas Papanikolaou, Theodosia Theodosiou, Anton J Enright, and Ioannis Iliopoulos. Visualizing genome and systems biology: technologies, tools, implementation techniques and trends, past, present and future. *Giga-science*, 4(1):38, 2015.
- Jillian Aurisano, Khairi Reda, Andrew Johnson, Elisabeta G Marai, and Jason Leigh. Bac-togenie: a large-scale comparative genome visualization for big displays. *BMC bioinformatics*, 16(11):S6, 2015.
- Irina A Garanina, Gleb Y Fisunov, and Vadim M Govorun. Bac-browser: the tool for visualization and analysis of prokaryotic genomes. *Frontiers in microbiology*, 9, 2018.